

ATTEMPT ANY FIVE QUESTIONS

1. (a) With a suitable diagram describe the Singer-Nicolson fluid mosaic model of cell membrane structure.
 (b) What are the functions of endoplasmic reticulum?
 (c) Distinguish between the uniport, symport and antiport translocation across the cell membrane. (2+4)+8+6=20
2. (a) What is meant by signal transduction? Discuss the JAK-STAT pathway of signal transduction.
 (b) What are nucleosomes? How do they help in DNA packaging?
 (c) How is cell cycle regulated by cyclins? (3+7) + (2+4) + 4=20
3. (a) What is surface tension? Mention its importance in physiology.
 (b) Deduce Henderson-Hasselbalch equation and mention its significance.
 (c) Define osmotic pressure. Mention its physiological importance. (2+3) + (8+2) + (2+3) =20
4. (a) Explain the “induced-fit model” of enzyme-substrate interaction.
 (b) What is K_m ? Mention its significance.
 (c) Derive Michaelis-Menten equation for a single substrate reaction. 5+ (2+3) +10 =20
5. (a) Classify protein digesting enzymes of the alimentary canal with examples.
 (b) Discuss the mechanism of fat absorption in the alimentary canal. 10+10=20
6. (a) Classify carbohydrates with examples.
 (b) Describe the structure of peptide bond mentioning its properties.
 (c) Write a note on structure of unsaturated fatty acids. 10+6+4=20
7. (a) Discuss the physiological functions of iron.
 (b) State the physiological functions of phosphorus.
 (c) What is retinoic acid? Give two important functions.
 (d) State the deficiency symptoms of vitamin C. 4+4 + (2+4)+6=20
8. (a) Discuss the excitation-contraction coupling process in skeletal muscle. Give diagram.
 (b) Discuss the mechanism of nerve conduction in a myelinated nerve fiber. Give diagram. (8+2) + (8+2) =20

Examinees are requested to send the answer-script in pdf format to the following e-mail id arnab_c39@hotmail.com

By 3.15pm positively on the day of the examination